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FEDERAL QUESTION

- 5. Plaintiff has actually filed a Federal Question Action in County Court, for which the County Court Action is removed under 28 U.S.C. 1441 et seq. *Hunter v Philip Morris*, USA, 582 F. 3d 1039, 1042-43 (9th Cir. 2009); 28 U.S.C. 1331.
- 6. The Complaint in this action was filed in County Court as artful pleading, entitled by the County Court of Guadalupe as "Eviction Citation". Pleadings intentionally fails to allege compliance with the Civil Rights Act of 1968.
- 7. A well-placed Complaint is shown at least where the Plaintiff's right to relief necessarily depends on resolution of a substantial question of Federal Law. [Armstrong v N. Mariana Islands, 576 F. 3d 950, 954-55 (9th Cir. 2009); Empire Healthcare Assurance v. McVeigh 547 US 677, 687-690 (2006); Franchise Tax Bd v. Const. Laborers Vacation Trust for S. Cal. 463 US 1, 12, 27-28 (1983)].
- 8. Even where the cause of action is based on state law, the District Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the case if (1) the federal issues are essential to the claims, (2) there is a substantial federal issues in resolving such issues, and (3) a Federal forum may entertain the State Law claims without disturbing the balance of Federal and State judicial responsibilities.

 [Grable & Sons Metal Prods v. Darue Engr & Mfg. 545 US 308, 313, 315 (2005)]. Here, the rights of the Defendants are clearly at stake.
- 9. To be a Federal Cause of Action, there must also be a private right of action. [Merrill Dow Pharms. Inc. v. Thompson 478 US 804, 817 (1986)]. It can be either express or implicit. [Diaz v. Davis 549 Fed 3d 1223, 1229-1230 (9th Cir. 2008)]. The Court must look to the "rights creating" language and statutory structure within which it is contained. [Lamie v. Unites States Trustee 540 US 526, 534 (2004)]. The Court must assume that Congress did not intend to create a right without a remedy. [First Pacific Bancorp, Inc. v. Helfer, 224 F. 3d 1117, 1123, 1125-26,

(9th Cir. 2000)].

10. Defendant is a members of a protected class of whom the statue, the "Civil Rights Act of 1968" was created.

11. The Federal Cause of Action in ejectment is the basis for this action, irrespective of artful pleading, such that action could have been brought in Federal District Court.

REMOVED ACTION

- 12. The Notice of Removal is timely under Section 1446 (b) of Title 28 of the United States Code because it is filed within 30 days of discovering that the case was ripe for removal.
- 13. A true and correct copy of the County Court Complaint of the action, Defendant's Pre-Judgment Claim of Right to Possession and related documents, sought to be removed to this Court are attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference.
- 14. Defendant is a bona fide residential tenant and entitled to the protection of the Federal Court, and entitled to remove this action to Federal Court.
- 15. Under Texas Code of Civil Procedure the County Court hereby loses jurisdiction under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and does not recover jurisdiction, if at all, until and unless this action is remanded to the County Court, after which jurisdiction will again attach as described in that statute.

||Case 5:20-cv-00459-FB-RBF | Document 1-1 | Filed 04/13/20 | Page 4 of 11

Dated: APRIL 10, 2020

David Glow

1428 Terminal Loop Rd McQueeney, TX 78123 830-560-6679

Defendant in Pro Se

Plaintiff: Vanessa Vajdos

VS.

Defendant(s): David Glow And All

Cause Number: JEV120-015

*

In the Justice Court

Precinct One

County of Guadalupe, Texas

EVICTION FINAL JUDGMENT

On this the on this the 5th day of March, 2020, the above styled and numbered cause in which plaintiff sought possession of the premises located at 1428 TERMINAL LOOP ROAD MCQUEENEY, TX 78123 (in addition to other relief) was heard

The Canada
THE Collet hereby,
☐ finds that the defendant(s) did not answer, demand trial, pay a jury fee or appear at ☐ finds that defendant(s) did are:
the appearance ti
the appearance time and date noted on the citation; finds that defendant(s) did answer, demand trial, pay a jury fee or appear at
was held and it is a superior make appearance in
finds that defendant(s) did answer or make appearance in some manner, after which a trial grants plaintiff possession of the providence;
grants plaintiff possession of the premises referred to in the above, for which plaintiff shall no 748;
300 to be entitled to a recit of in the above, for which plaintiff shall no
sooner than March 31, 2020 to be entitled to a writ of possession in accordance with Rule grants plaintiff immediate possession.
grants plaintiff immediate possession of the premises referred to in the above cause of action to the one-day warning requires.
under Rule 740c, for which plaintiff is entitled to an Order for Immediate Possession, subject also finds that plaintiff timely 51.
to the one-day warning requirement of a order for Immediate Possession at 1
and that defendant foiled a bond for possession which was approved but
and that defendant failed to demand a trial, file a counter bond, appear or file an answer to the
eviction lawsuit by the appearance time and date stated in the citation;
actual rant to 1 court for unpaid rent in the sum of \$0.00 and the Court for the
grants plaintiff's claim for unpaid rent in the sum of \$0.00, and the Court finds the amount of grants plaintiff's claim for attorney's force in the grants plaintiff's claim for attorney's force in the sum of \$1.00 and the Court finds the amount of grants plaintiff's claim for attorney's force in the sum of \$1.00 and the Court finds the amount of grants plaintiff's claim for attorney's force in the sum of \$1.00 and the Court finds the amount of grants plaintiff's claim for attorney's force in the sum of \$1.00 and the Court finds the amount of \$1.00 and \$1.00 a
grants plaintiff s claim for attornay? - c
grants plaintiff's claim of Court Costs; \$.00.
Branks plaintill S Claim for interest on the - 1'
grants plaintiff's claim for court Costs; \$.00. grants plaintiff's claim for interest on the entire judgment (including court costs) at the rate of 5.00% per annum from the date of judgment, compounded annually, until paid.
Appeal Bond set at \$5000.00.
Signed this on this the 5th day of March, 2020.
Judge Davrell Hanter
Justice of the Peace, Precinct One
Guadalupe County, Texas

GUADALLIPE CD. CON. 1 FEB 20 2020 AND 117

EVICTION CITATION: REV. 7/2013

Page 1 of 2

NO. JEV120-015

VANESSA VAGDOS (PLAINTIFF)	X	IN THE JUSTICE COURT
VS.	Χ	PCT. ONE
DAVID GLOW AND ALL OCCUPANTS 1428 TERMINAL LOOP ROAD MCQUEENEY, TX 78123	X	<u>GUADALUPE</u> COUNTY, TEXAS
(DEFENDANT)		

THE STATE OF TEXAS TO DAVID GLOW AND ALL OCCUPANTS, DEFENDANT, in the hereinafter-styled and numbered cause: in the hereinafter-styled and numbered cause:

You have been sued. You may employ an attorney to help you in defending against this lawsuit. But you are not required to employ an attorney. You may file a written answer with the court before your scheduled trial. You and/or your attorney are summoned to be and appear before the Honorable DARRELL HUNTER, Justice of the Peace in and for the above named Precinct and County, at the JUSTICE COURT located at 2405 E. US HIGHWAY 90, Seguin, Texas, on March 05, 2020, at 10:03 AM;

There to answer the complaint of action of Forcible Entry and Detainer/Forcible Detainer (eviction), wherein Plaintiff(s) sues for restitution of the following property and premises: 1428 TERMINAL LOOP ROAD MCQUEENEY, TX 78123 in Justice Court, Precinct No. One, Guadalupe County, Texas 830-372-4223.

This date is your trial date. Arrange to have any evidence or witnesses you wish the court to consider there in court on that day. For further information, consult Part V of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure, which is available online and also at the court listed on this citation.

FAILURE TO APPEAR FOR TRIAL MAY RESULT IN A DEFAULT JUDGMENT BEING ENTERED AGAINST YOU.

SUIT TO EVICT THIS SUIT TO EVICT INVOLVES IMMEDIATE DEADLINES.

A TENANT WHO IS SERVING ON ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY MAY HAVE SPECIAL RIGHTS OR RELIEF RELATED TO THIS SUIT UNDER FEDERAL LAW, INCLUDING THE SERVICEMEMBERS CIVIL RELIEF ACT (50 U.S.C. APP. SECTION 501 ET SEQ.), OR STATELAW, INCLUDING SECTION 92.017, TEXAS PROPERTY CODE.

Officer's Return (Eviction)

RETURN

NETOKN
CAME TO HAND on the <u>ZO</u> day of <u>FEB</u> , 20 <u>ZO</u> , at <u>1117</u> o'clock
EXECUTED at Precinct, Place
. (check
by leaving a true copy of the within citation, with a copy of Plaintiff's complaint attached thereto, with
be securely affixing the citation to the front door or main entry, and by mailing a true copy of such citation with a copy of the sworn Complaint attached and sent by first class mail on the day of, 20
The distance actually traveled by me in serving such process was miles and my fees are \$
To certify which witness my hand officially,

SAMES SPRINGER
Constable, Precinct #1,

Guadalupe County, Texas

BY: Deputy

GLADALUPE CO. JP 1 FEB 20 2020 av 9:48

NO. JEV120-015

VANESSA VAJDOS JUSTICE OF THE PEACE **PLAINTIFF** V. PRECINCT NO. 1 DAVID GLOW **DEFENDANT** GUADALUPE COUNTY, TEXAS

ORIGINAL PETITION FOR FORCIBLE DETAINER

PLAINTIFF

PLAINTIFF NAME: VANESSA VAJDOS

ADDRESS: 340 MEADOWLAKE DRIVE, SEGUIN, TX 78155

TELEPHONE: 830-556-5329

VERSUS

DEFENDANT

DEFENDANT NAME: DAVID GLOW

RESIDENCE ADDRESS: 1428 TERMINAL LOOP ROAD, MCQUEENEY, TX 78123

TELEPHONE: 830-560-6679

- (X) PLAINTIFF KNOWS OF NO OTHER WORK OR RESIDENCE ADDRESS OF DEFENDANT(S) WITHIN THE COUNTY.
- This is a lawsuit to evict DAVID GLOW, tenant and all occupants, who leases the 1. property located at 1428 Terminal Loop Road, McQueeney, Texas 78123. This property is within the jurisdiction of Precinct No. 1 of Guadalupe County, Texas. The owner/landlord is VANESSA VAJDOS.
- 2. The last three digits of the driver's license number of Vanessa Vajdos are 137. The last three digits of the social security number for Vanessa Vajdos are 341.
- 3. DAVID GLOW rented the property on or about March 28, 2017. The lease term was from April 17, 2017 to April 16, 2018. The lease was a written lease, which expired on April 16,

GUADALUPE CO. JP 1 FEB 20 2020 AMS:43

2018, and has not been renewed. DAVID GLOW has held the property since the expiration of the lease on a month-to-month tenancy.

- 4. The rent is \$1,950.00 and is due on the 1st of each month.
- 5. DAVID GLOW, Defendant/tenant, should be evicted because:
 - a. Defendant has caused damage to the property above and beyond normal wear and
 b. Defendant has brought at the property above and beyond normal wear and
 - b. Defendant has brought a dog onto the premises as a pet without Plaintiff's prior
 c. Plaintiff is within beautiff.
 - c. Plaintiff is within her rights to terminate the month-to-month tenancy pursuant to Sec. 91.001 of the Texas Property Code; and
 - d. Plaintiff intends to sell the property, and needs to make necessary repairs and improvements to place it on the market.
- 6. Written notice to vacate and demand for possession was given on January 15, 2020 by personal delivery and by First Class Mail, and was given pursuant to Sec. 91.001 of the Texas Property Code regarding termination of month-to-month tenancy.

THE COURT is asked to evict DAVID GLOW and ORDER DAVID GLOW TO:

- Pay all rents accruing through the date of judgment,
- b. Reimburse Petitioner for all repairs she has made on behalf of Defendant to date due to damages caused by Defendant to the subject property other than ordinary wear and tear;
- c. Pay court costs.

Respectfully submitted,

Vanessa Vajdos, Plaintiff 340 Meadowlake Drive Seguin, TX 78155

830-556-5329

vvajdos@hotmail.com

cindos

GUADALUPE CO. JP 1 FEB 20 2020 AH9:44

VERIFICATION

On the 20 day of Feb.	, 2020, Vanessa Vajdos appeared
and after being placed under oath, deposed and said:	5 and appeared
"My name is Vanessa Vajdos. The facts contained in this petit	ion are true and correct and within
my personal knowledge."	
SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED BEFORE ME, on _	Feb. 20 2020
2020 by Vanessa Vajdos.	,

NOTARY PUBLIC/COURT CLERK

CYNTHIA PIZANA
Notary Public, State of Texas
Comm. Expires 05-22-2021
Notary ID 12530097-6

BONILLA & CHAPA, P.C.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

(361) 881-1000 Fax (361) 881-1028

Of Counsel: Patricia Love (Edinburg)

Ed Chapa Mary Helen Berlanga Ted Bonilla William Asare Bill Bonilla

Tony Bonilla

Ruben Bonilla, Jr.

PO Drawer 5488 Corpus Christi, Texas 78465-5488 www.bonilla-chapalaw.com

Via Posting on Premises Via First Class Mail January 15, 2020

QUADALUPE CO. JP 1 FEB 20 2020 AH9:44

Mr. Dave Glow 1428 Terminal Loop Road McQueeney, Texas 78123

NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF TENANCY

Pursuant to Sec. 91.001. of the Texas Property Code, this letter shall serve as formal thirty (30) day notice that your tenancy at 1428 Terminal Loop Road, McQueeney, Texas 78123 is hereby terminated effective February 15, 2020. You are expected to vacate the premises no

Further, though the lease agreement lapsed in 2018, your tenancy continues to fall under the conditions set out in that document. Therefore, pursuant to Paragraph 7 on page 2 of 6, "Tenant shall not assign...sub-let or grant any license to use the Premises or any part thereof without the prior written consent of Landlord."

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that a copy of this notice has been furnished to the above-named tenant on February 15, 2020 at 1428 Terminal Loop Road, McQueeney, Texas 78123 by posting in a conspicuous place on the premises and by First Class Mail.

Sincerely,

BONILLA & CHAPA, P.C.

2727 Morgan Avenue P.O. Box 5488

Corpus Christi, Texas 78465-5488

Telephone: 361/8/1/1000 Facsim/le: 361/881/1928

Ruben Bonilla SBN: 02601000

Email: rbon1@swbell.net